Fast Lager Fermentations

Mike "Tasty" McDole



Alternate Seminar Title

How to make lager <u>style</u> beers in time frames <u>typical</u> of ales that are <u>almost</u> indistinguishable from beers made with traditional lager regimens.

Why would we want to do this?

- Need the beer soon
- Equipment shortage
- Save energy
- Return on investment

How did I get into this?

I heard it on the Brewing Network (about 2005)

Dortmunder Export With Peach (2005, 2007)

Narziss Lager Fermentation

Commonly described as fermenting 2/3 of the fermentation at 46-50F, then 68F for the final 1/3, then moving to cold storage. (George Fix, Brewing Techniques, 1993)

Standard Lager Fermentation

Commonly described as fermenting at 46-50F for one to two weeks, followed by a diacetyl rest of 1-2 days at 61-65F, then moving to cold storage.

Modified Narziss Lager Fermentation

Ferment at 46-50F until 50% to terminal gravity, then 51-55F until 75% to terminal gravity, then 56-60F until 90% to terminal gravity, then 61-65F until terminal gravity, then fine, carbonate, and <u>enjoy</u>.

Modified Narziss Lager Fermentation

Temp	Percent Of Fermentation	Percent Of Completion
50F	50	50*
53F	25	75
57F	15	90
62F	10	100

^{*} The replication or growth phase of the fermentation, where esters, diacetyl, and acetaldehyde byproducts are created, takes place at 50F.

Bohemian Pilsner

Batch size: 12 gallons

OG: 1.050

IBU: 38

Mash: 154F Boil: 90 min

92% Weyerman Pilsner7% Carapils1% Acidulated

18 IBU Saaz 60 min 16 IBU Saaz 30 min 2 IBU Saaz 10 min 2 IBU Saaz 1 min

WLP833 German Bock (5 liter)



WLP833 GERMAN BOCK LAGER YEAST

Attenuation 70-76%

Flocculation Medium

Optimum Ferment 48-55F Temp

Alcohol Tolerance Medium-High

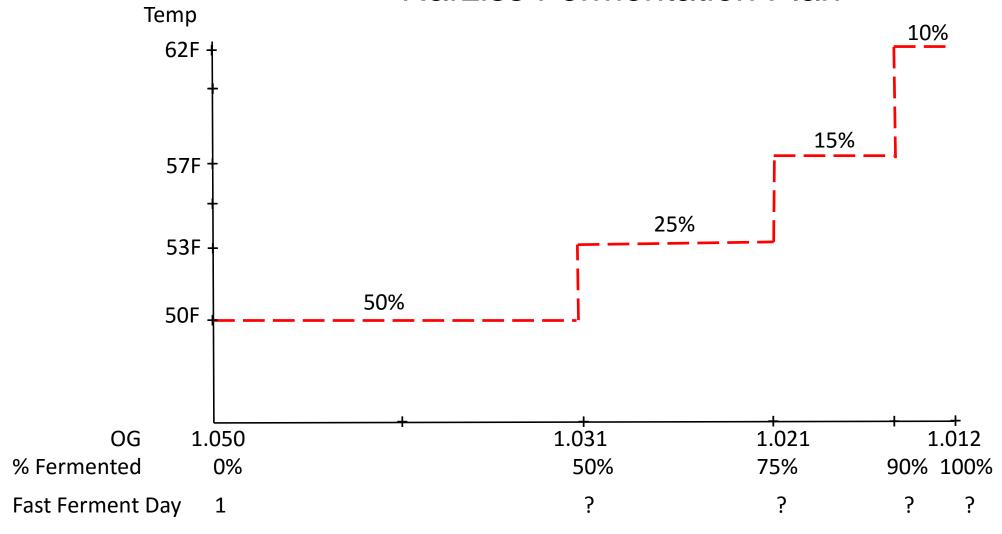
	Percent Of	Percent Of	
Temp	Fermentation	Completion	Gravity
50F	50	50	1.050
53F	25	75	
57F	15	90	
62F	10	100	???

Force Fermentation Test

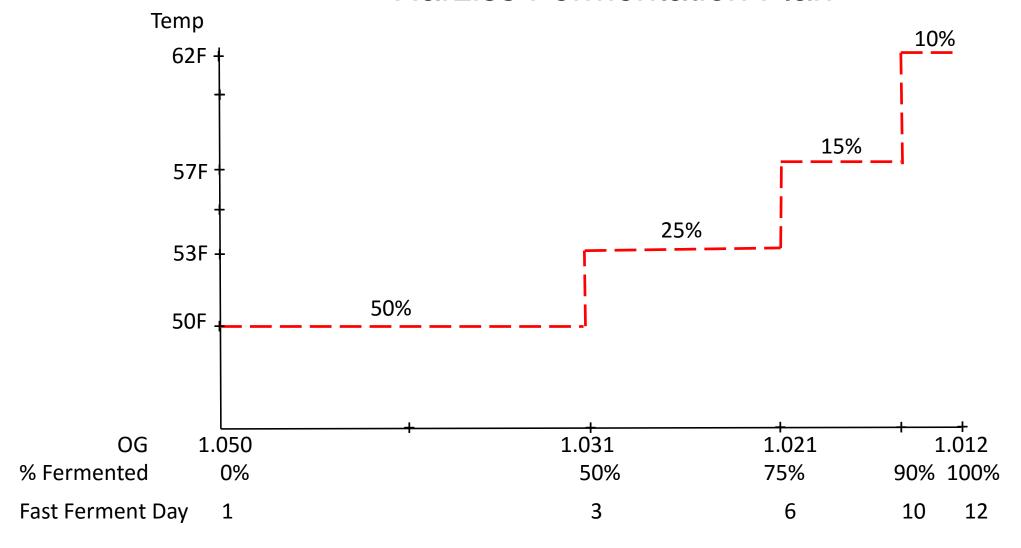
- Fill a container with 6 ounces of wort from the pitched and oxygenated batch.
- Add extra yeast
- Ferment at 76-80F
- Agitate/Stirplate
- Terminal in 24-36 hours

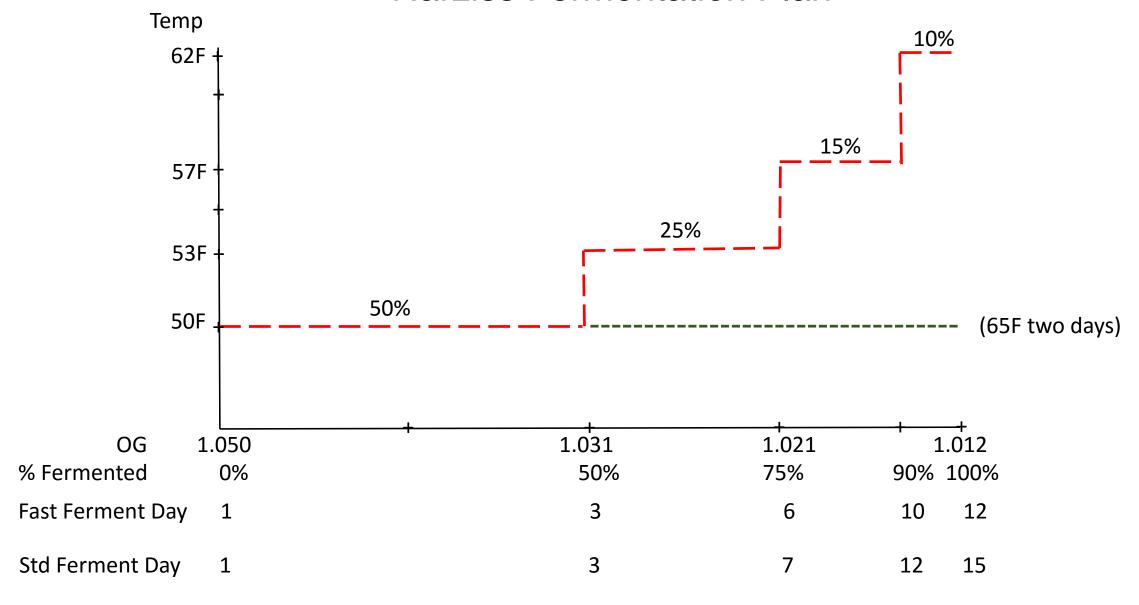


	Percent Of	Percent Of	
Temp	Fermentation	Completion	Gravity
50F	50	50	1.050
53F	25	75	1.031
57F	15	90	1.016
62F	10	100	1.012











Diacetyl Test

- Collect two three ounce samples from the fermentor into covered sanitized containers.
- Put one sample in the refrigerator
- Put the second sample in a 140-160F bath for twenty minutes
- Put the heated sample in the refrigerator
- If you can taste/smell diacetyl in the unheated sample, the beer has diacetyl
- If you can't taste/smell the diacetyl in the unheated sample but you can in the heated sample, the beer has acedolactate.

Labwork (White Labs)

Diacetyl*

Narziss Fermentation .010 ppm

Standard Fermentation .013 ppm

* Flavor threshold .1 ppm

Post Ferment Actions

Standard Fermentation

Ramp the temperature down 5F per day.

Lager at 32-38F for 3 to 5 weeks.

Modified Narziss Fermentation

Crash the beer to 35-38F

Fine or filter

Carbonate

Consume















